

### Southampton

#### **ORGANISATION**

Prof. Dr. Mark Cornwall School of Humanities University of Southampton Southampton SO17 1BF United Kingdom J.M.Cornwall@soton.ac.uk Dr. André Johannes Krischer EXC Religion and Politics WWU Münster Project C3-7 Domplatz 20-22 D-48143 Münster krischer@wwu.de

### **REGISTRATION AND ZOOM CODES**

Until September 17, 2021 by email to one of the organizers.



Picture Credits: Front: 1) a "Treason" banner from the Capitol attack, 2021; 2) "Treason!!!", John Bull explosively farts at a poster of George III, as an outraged William Pitt the Younger chastises im, 1798; 3) A Chinese propaganda poster titled "Fate of Hanjians" 1932; 4) Giotto, The Kiss of Judas, ca. 1305; 5) Scene from one of the Moscow trials, 1938; Back: 6) Hanging in effigy of the Leaders of Targowica Confederation, Warsaw, 1794; 7) Oleg Penkovskiy's passport, issued in 1960 for a trip to London; 8) Execution Ballad from the "Popish Plot", 1679; 9) Execution of Péter Zrínyi, Ferenc Nádasdy and Ferenc Fragepán, 1671. All pictures from Wikimedia commons.

Online international conference, 23-24 September

## TREASON: A CONCEPTUAL AND COMPARATIVE HISTORY

'Treason' is a ubiquitous concept in human history, stretching from the ancient world through to the present day. While often thought of as an anachronistic term associated with past despotic governments, it is in fact very much alive in our contemporary world, not least through violent political rhetoric employed by populist leaders around the globe. It is also the ultimate political crime in any state, requiring always the most severe penalties due to the threat to the state community. Yet despite this importance, treason has been surprisingly ignored in the academic scholarship of any discipline. For some periods of history there are indeed some case studies, for others there are none; conceptual or theoretical studies are few.

This online international conference aims to bridge these gaps by aiming ambitiously to create a global history of treason across the centuries. Our themes cover the cultural representation of treason; treason in law; the practice and prosecution of the crime; and the impact and heritage of the subject. While our case studies hail from the ancient and modern eras and from all parts of the world, our purpose will be to make links and to assess 'treason' conceptually, teasing out the similarities or differences which have been created by a variety of regimes and political contexts.

Online-Conference of the University of Southampton and the EXC "Religion and Politics" at the WWU Münster

# TREASON: A CONCEPTUAL AND COMPARATIVE HISTORY

23-24 September 2021





## TREASON: A CONCEPTUAL AND COMPARATIVE HISTORY

## ONLINE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE, 23-24 SEPTEMBER



### **CONFERENCE PROGRAMME**

Thursday, 23 September

09.00-09.30 | Welcome and introduction

André Krischer / Mark Cornwall

09.30-11.00 | Panel 1: Ancient history

Chair: Bernadette Descharmes, Braunschweia

Lycurgus and the Religious Dimension of Treason in Ancient Athens

Christoph Michels (Münster)

The Arbitrariness of Treason Accusations in Democratic Athens Dorothea Rohde (Bielefeld)

Are there any Traitors (»proditores«) in Rome? Cynthia Couhade-Beyneix (Bordeaux)

11.15-12.45 | Panel 2: Medieval history

Chair: Rémy Ambühl (Southampton)

The Concept of Treason in Einhard's Vita Karoli *Philipp Frey (Kiel)* 

Traditores in Tradition: Betrayal and Treason in late Medieval England

Matthias Büttner (Göttingen)

In League with Sultans. Discourses of Conspiracy and Treason in the later Middle Ages

Marcel Bubert (Münster)

12.45-13.45 | Lunch break

13.45-14.45 | Panel 3: Imperial transitions

Chair: Tanja Bührer (Bern)

Hanjian in the Qing Empire during the Opium War (1839–1842) Gary Luk (Hong Kong)

Ottoman Arab Agents and the Collapse of Trust at the End of Empire

Chloe Bordewich (Harvard)

Walking the line in Ottoman Diplomacy: On Treason, Extravagance, and Confiscation in early modern Istanbul *Marloes Cornelissen (Istanbul)* 

15.00-16.30 | Panel 4: Treason and citizenship

Chair: Hanna Pulpanek (Münster)

Neither friend nor foe. A Political Theory of Treason and Democracy

Martin Oppelt (Munich)

The Politics of Liminality – Treason as a Site for the Formation of Stratified Citizenship

Hadas Cohen (Ierusalem)

Christianity and the Concept of Betrayal in Modern Hebrew Literature: The Case of Judas Iscariot Yitzhak Mor (Jerusalem)

**16.45** | **Keynote talk:** Treason and the Tower of London *Anthony Musson (London)* 

Friday, 24 September

09.00-10.30 | Panel 5: Early modern history

Chair: Tom Hamilton (Durham)

Early Modern Ballads about Executions for Treason Una McIlvenna (Melbourne)

»Leur trahison & trop desloyalle felonnie«. Concepts of Treason, State Building and Political Conflict in 16th and 17th Century France

Tilman Haua (Münster)

Betraying the King? The Hungarian-Croatian Aristocracy and their Treason against Emperor Leopold I (1670–1671) Sabrina Rospert (Paris)

10.45-12.15 | Panel 6: Fascism and Cold War

Chair: Malte Zierenberg (Berlin)

Treason as the cause of the fall of Fascism. 25 July and 8 September in Neo-fascist Rhetoric Carlo de Nuzzo (Paris)

Cold War Home Fronts, Third Reich Legacies, and Building Democracy: Treason in Cold War West Germany Sebastian Gehriq (Roehampton)

Technological Competition and the Reassessment of the Espionage Act in Early Cold War America *Mario Daniels (Amsterdam)* 

12.15-13.15 | Lunch break

13.15-14.15 | Panel 7: Treason Trials in 1920s

Chair: Mark Cornwall (Southampton)

Treason and the rule of law: Reflections on the Irish Civil War 1922–23

Seán Enright (Peterborough)

How Treason Makes the Traitor: Show Trials from Stalin's to Putin's Russia

*Iulie Cassiday (Williamstown)* 

14.30-16.00 | Panel 8: Revolutionary periods

Chair: Beatrice de Graaf (Leiden)

The Enlightenment State and Treason: Britain and France in the Age of Revolution

Emma Macleod (Stirling) / Mike Rapport (Glasgow)

Treason and the American Revolution: Directions for Comparative Approaches *Carlton F.W. Larson (Davis, CA)* 

Targowica — an Evil Site of Polish Memory. The Role of Treason in Forging Identity

Artur Kula (Warsaw)

16.00 | Conclusions